

# ICF and Compression

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### Overview

- Definition ICF
- ICF and compression
- Assessment of ICF
- Future research

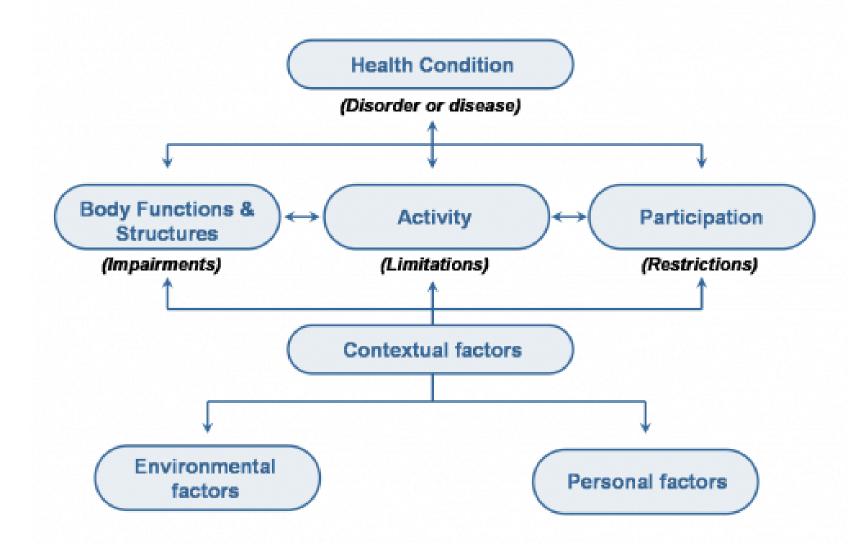
#### Definition ICF

• = International Classification of Functioning Disability and Health

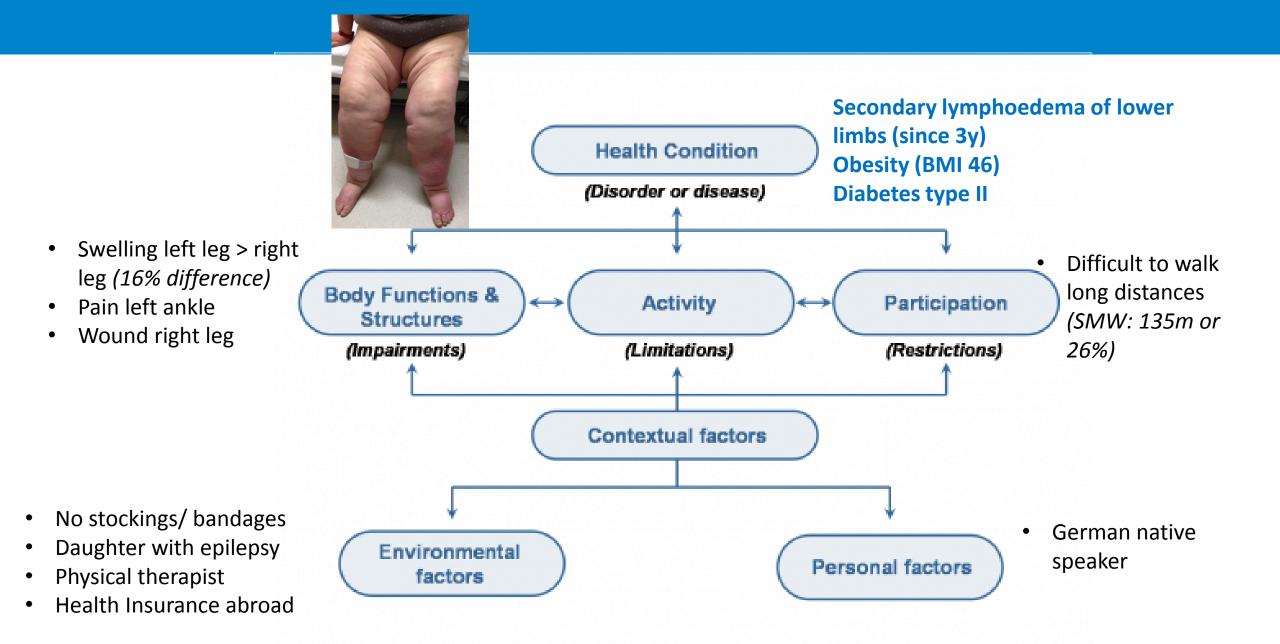
 Aim: to provide a unified and standard <u>language and framework</u> for description of <u>health</u> and <u>health-related status</u>

(WHO 2001)









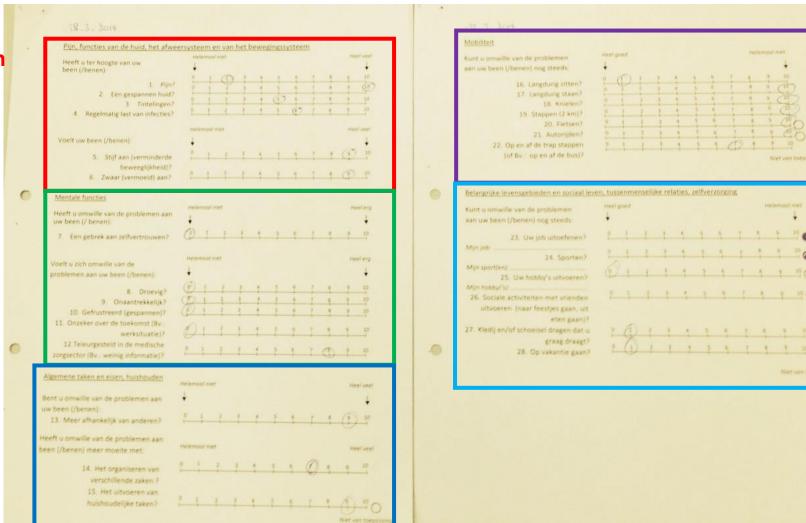


#### Lymph-ICF-LL questionnaire (Devoogdt et al 2014)

Physical function score: 68

Mental function score: 13

General tasks/ household score: 83



**Mobility score: 83** 

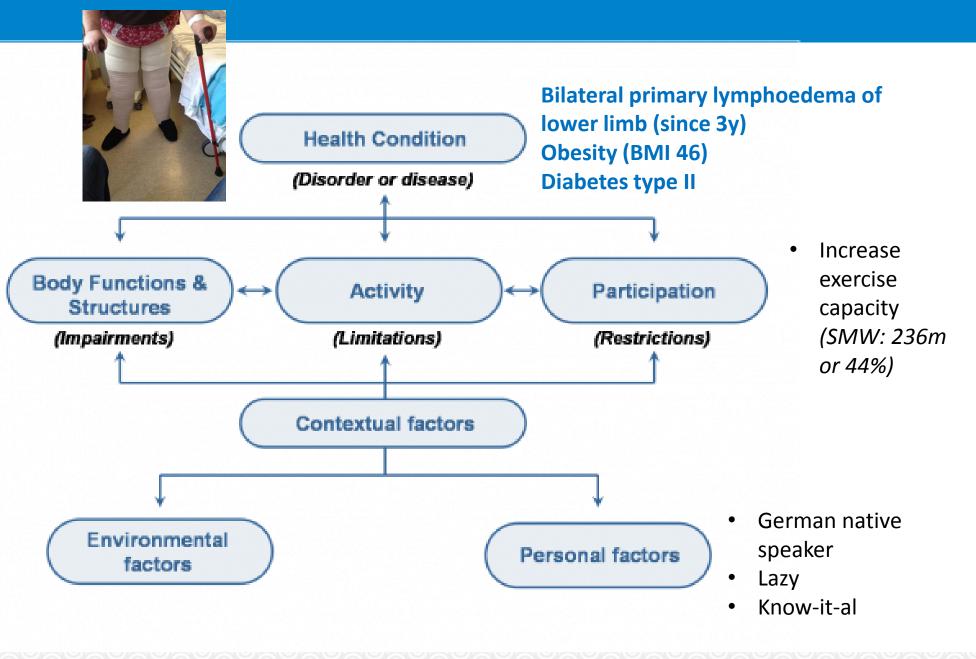
Life domains/
social life score: 7



# After 10 days of compression ...

- Decrease of swelling left leg (-20%) and right leg (-5%)
- No ankle pain
- Wound right leg

- Multilayer and multicomponent bandage
- Physical therapist ok
- Health Insurance ok



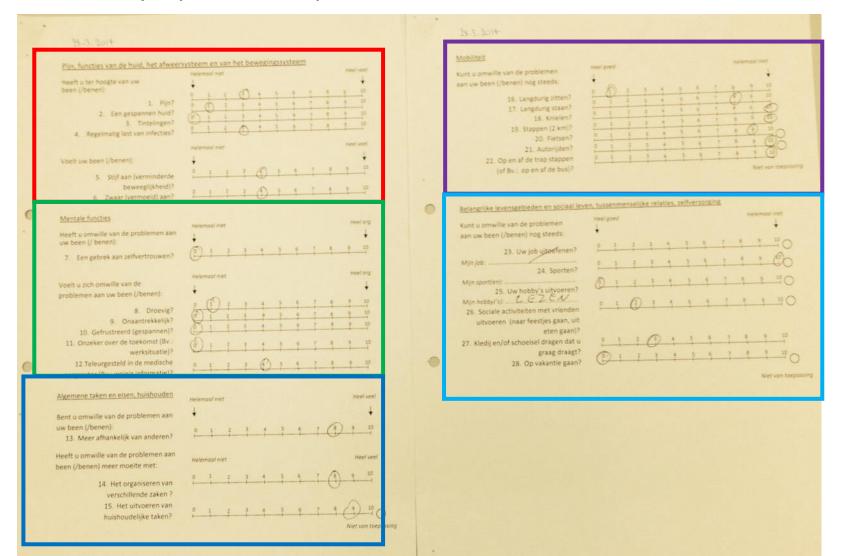


#### Lymph-ICF-LL questionnaire (Devoogdt et al 2014)

Physical function score: 68 → 25

Mental function score: 13 → 8

General tasks/
household score:
83 → 83



Mobility score: 83 → 83

Life domains/
social life score:
7 → 13



#### Same result if ...

- we put on bandage with other characteristics
  - Pressure
  - Layers
  - Components
  - Elasticity
- someone else has put on the bandage

• ...









Also for compression stockings, what is the influence of ...

- Pressure
- Elasticity
- Kind of knitting
- Region with compression
- Duration of wearing
- Skills of compression specialist









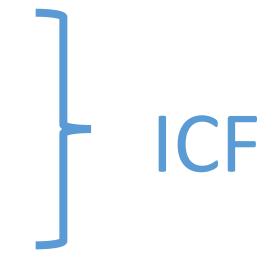




## Guidelines trials on effect compression

- Limb volume
- Venous diameter and reflux
- Skin thickness and echogenicity, temperature, colour
- Quality of life, subjective symptoms
- Patient satisfaction
- Complication rate
- Compliance to treatment

(Partsch 2004)





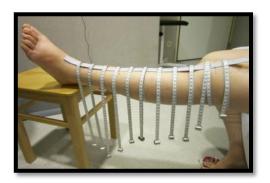
### Trials on effect compression in patients with lymphoedema

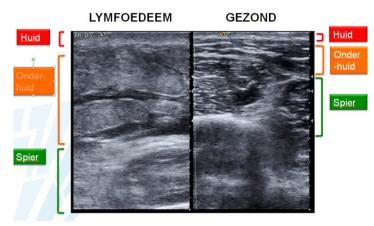
Author	Intervention vs control	Outcome
Brambilla 2006	Compression stockings vs no treatment	Number of patients with reduction/ increase volume lymphoedema
Sawan 2009	Compression stockings vs no treatment (prevention)	Leg symptoms (interview) Quality of life with NHP (non-specific) Lymphoedema volume
Badger 2000	Regular bandaging vs compression stockings	Prim: Reduction volume lymphoedema Sec: Incidence inflammatory episodes, disease recurrence, DVT
Damstra 2013	Velcro wraps vs regular bandaging	Lymphoedema volume Interface pressure
Franks 2013	2-component compression vs regular bandaging	Prim: reduction volume lymphoedema Sec: comfort with MYMOP questionnaire (non-specific)
Lamprou 2011	2-component compression vs regular bandaging	Lymphoedema volume Interface pressure

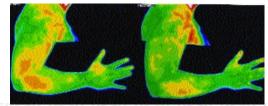


## Assessment of ICF in compression trials

- Limb volume
  - volume measurements, circumference measurements, biompedance spectroscopy, ...
- Venous diameter and reflux, skin thickness and echogenicity
  - ultrasonography
- Skin temperature
  - thermography
- Skin colour
  - colorimetry









### Assessment of ICF in compression trials

- Quality of life/ subjective symptoms
  - Deep venous thrombosis:
    - VEINES-QOL/Sym questionnaire (Kahn 2006)
  - Chronic Venous Insufficiency:
    - Chronic Venous Insufficiency Quality of Life questionnaire (Launois 1996)
  - Lymphoedema:
    - Upper limb lymphoedema 27 questionnaire (Viehoff 2008)
    - Lymphoedema-ICF questionnaire for upper limb lymphoedema (Devoogdt 2011) and lower limb lymphoedema (Devoogdt 2014)



#### Future research ...

 No specific questionnaire available:

- To assess effect compression
- Outcome:
  - ICF
  - Patient's satisfaction
  - Complications
  - Treatment compliance

#### Informatie over het compressiemateriaal (in te vullen door patiënt)

Datum: Tijdstip van de dag:

#### Dragen van het compressiemateriaal (indien reeds gedragen gedurende minstens 1 week)

Hoeveel dagen heb je het compressiemateriaal de afgelopen week gedragen? ... dagen

Draag je het compressiemateriaal gedurende de dag/ 's nachts/ beide?

Hoeveel uur per dag heb je het compressiemateriaal de afgelopen week gedragen? ... uur/dag

#### Gebruiksgemak van het compressiemateriaal

Geef aan hoe gemakkelijk het compressiemateriaal aangedaan/ aangebracht kan worden.



Geef aan hoe gemakkelijk het compressiemateriaal uitgedaan kan worden.



Geef aan hoe gemakkelijk schoenen gedragen kunnen worden (indien van toepassing):



